













































Goodsoil	(0.107) 0.186		20.44
Tilt_flat <sup>12</sup>	(0.142) -0.322***		-27.53
Tilt_slope	(0.112) -0.619***		-46.15
Tilt_ravine	(0.133) -0.0762		-7.34
Construction	(0.308) 0.266***		30.47
Rain	(0.0932) -0.236**		-21.02
Ln_road	(0.0923) -0.0224*	-0.22	
Ln_canton_time	(0.0124) -0.0809	-0.81	
Zonaland_risky	(0.0586) -0.239**		-21.26
Constant	(0.113) 6.369***		
	(0.332)		
Observations		535	
R-squared		0.582	

Robust ordinary least squares, log-log model  
 Robust standard errors in parentheses \*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

<sup>12</sup> The control dummy is *tilt\_mixt*.